

The Chauvin Chronicle

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT
ARTLAND, CHAUVIN EDGERTON, RIBSTONE, MERTON, SIFTON, & MANITOU LAKE

VOL.8:NO.382 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 21st 19215c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

The News of the Week

The end of the British embargo on Canadian cattle is in sight at last. The Royal Commission that held sittings for several weeks during the past summer has made its report, and recommends that the embargo should be lifted.

The estimated increase of 60,000,-000 bushels of wheat in Saskatchewan over 1920 is not too bad.

After thirty years, the stigma of disease has been removed from Canadian cattle. It was never applicable, but it took a long time to shake it loose.

At a conference in Toronto today of followers of Premier Meighen, called by Edmund Bristol, M.P., chairman of the central Ontario district, it was announced that dissolution of parliament might be expected before September 27.

Home Cured Hams for sale at Parcells & Foxwell's Meat Markets, Ribstone and Chauvin.

Canada is importing minerals greater than her total mineral production, and that at the present time is dependent on outside sources for 50 per cent of our coal supply, while in iron we are supplying but five per cent of our own needs and in petroleum less than that proportion.

Austrians who did not see service in the war are to be compelled to pay a special tax, the proceeds of which is to be devoted to the care of disabled Hungarian soldiers or the dependents of those who were killed in the war.

Alberta's superior oats are receiving recognition wherever they can be properly placed before the buying public, for there is the following interesting reference to our product in the report of Trade Commissioner H. A. Chrisholm, on Jamaica's import trade in the last issue of the Trade and Commerce Bulletin:

Farmers, Get your bread from the Chauvin Bakery, 9 loaves for \$1.00.

Fifteen thousand cases of whiskey, valued at \$1,000,000, were seized by federal prohibition agents September 6th at several piers along the North River New York. This was the greatest single seizure ever made in New York since the Volstead Act became effective.

A lighted cigarette thrown into the stables at the rear of the Queen's Hotel, Digby, N.S., wiped out approximately one-third of the town of Annapolis Royal the oldest white settlement north of Virginia on the American continent, and one of the most beautiful residential towns of Canada.

Workmen in soviet Russia are to be paid 682,500 rubles a week. Any haste to get to Russia to accept work at this scale may be disqualified by the knowledge that it represents about \$21 in buying power, and it is paid only to the higher grades of labor, the lower grades getting about \$7

Eyes tested, glasses fitted and repairs made
C. C. McKechnie,
Optician & Drugist.

Manitou Lake

Council Meeting

Meeting of Council of Manitou Marsden, Sask. on the 12th day of September, 1921.

Present: Reeve Chapman; Councillors Ployman, Williams, Lawson, Coe, Mitchell and Bradley.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and passed on motion.

A letter from Mr. Brawn, resident on the N.E. 34-44-27-3 was read in which he requested the council to let him fence in part of the northroad-way past his land including a spring as this road is not used it was granted.

Delegation from Learig school district appeared at the meeting and opposed the changing of the boundaries of the district. After a considerable discussion it was decided by the council to leave the Learig and Wells districts with their present boundaries.

The following resolution was moved:

"The council having in view the fact of the inconvenience they have been put to in connection with the seed grain loans also the serious blow that the credit of the Municipality received this year by non-payment of them.

Resolve,—That notice of seizure be sent to all ratepayers owing for Seed Grain, with the exception of the (new) 1921 loans, for the amount of the loans, interest and costs.

Also that attention be drawn to Sub. Section four (4) of Section fourteen (14) of the Seed Grain Act of 1917 Chapter forty-seven (47).

Moved by Chapman that the councillor for Div 2 be authorized to overspend his appropriation to the amount of \$50.00. Carried.

Moved by Mitchell that the tax sale be held on the 15th day of November. Carried.

Moved by Chapman that Mr. Ployman be authorized to see and deal with Mr. R. E. Cox of the N.W. 5-47-24-3 giving him permission to fence a roadway he is willing to give through his place. The fence to be paid for from General Roads Funds. Carried.

The Secy. was asked to reply to letters from the Dept. of Highways re the roadway built this year along the north of township 44 ranges 27-28, and a roadway built in division three during 1920. The council consider that on both these pieces of work a better system would have been to let the Municipality build the roadway as they consider that they could have done the work for less money.

Moved that the report re the Maintenance Grant be approved. Carried

It was resolved as a Red Cross

(Continued on page eight)

HOOT MON!

All curlers and those intending to curl this winter are asked to meet at the curling rink Thursday evening, September 22nd at 8 o'clock for the election of officers for the ensuing season.

Lealholme U. F. W. A

The next meeting of the Lealholm U.F.W.A. will be held at the residence of Mrs. W. Miller at 2.30 p.m. Friday September 23rd

OUR NEW SERIAL

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceeding issue)

PERIOD OF RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT IN CANADA 1840—1867

The act of 1840, which reunited the provinces of Upper and Lower Canada under one government, was the commencement of the Fourth Period of political development which lasted until 1867. The French Canadians looked upon the act at first with suspicion. The fact that the French language was no longer placed on the same footing as English, in official documents and parliamentary proceedings, together with the fact that Upper Canada, had the same representation as Lower Canada in the assembly, despite the lower population of the latter section at the time of union, was considered an injustice to the French Canadians, against which they did not fail to remonstrate for years. But so far from the act of 1840, which united the Canadas, acting unfavorably to the French Canadian people, it eventually gave them a predominance in the councils of the country and prepared the way for the British Constitution of 1867 which has handed over to them the control of their own province. French soon became an official language by an amendment of the union act, and the clause providing for equality of representation proved an advantage to French Canada when the upper province exceeded in population the French Canadian section.

The act of 1840 was framed on the principle of giving larger political privileges to the Canadians and was accompanied by instructions to the governor-general, Mr Poulet Thompson, afterwards Lord Sydenham, which laid the foundation of responsible government. It took several years to give full effect to the leading principles of parliamentary government, and it was not until the arrival in 1847 of Lord Elgin, one of the ablest governors general Canada has ever had, that the people enjoyed in its completeness that system of the responsibility of the cabinet to parliament without which our constitution would be unworkable.

The Canadian legislature was given full control of taxation, supply and expenditure in accordance with English constitution principles. The clergy reserves difficulty was settled and the lands sold for public or municipal purposes, the interest of existing rectors and incumbents being guarded.

The great land question of Canada, was disposed of by buying out the seigniorial tenure of Lower Canada the claims of the seigniors, and the people of Lower Canada were freed from exactions which had become not so much onerous as vexatious, and were placed on the same free footing as other settlers in the English communities of America.

Municipal institutions of a liberal nature, especially in what is now the province of Ontario, were established and the people of the two provinces were given that control over their local affairs in the counties, townships, cities and parishes, which is so desirable.

The civil service (composed of the

(Continued on next page)

Garden Contest Result

Mrs George Woodward was awarded the first prize in the Garden Contest 1921., held by the Chauvin Women's Institute. The second prize being awarded to Rev. Father Huet.

Mesdames G. L. Richardson, C. W. Ryall and C. M. Kirby, acting as judges had a task of no little difficulty, in fact it took them the major part of the afternoon in order to arrive at their decision.

W. I. Notes

The regular meeting of the Chauvin Women's Institute was held in the Rest Room last Saturday afternoon.

At this meeting two new members were enrolled. Business in connection with the recent convention was attended to, and then the main topic of the afternoon 'Household Hints' proved very helpful. This was an exchange of information, carried out in a conversational manner. Later in the afternoon the judges returned from their tour of inspection and judging of the Chauvin gardens and presented their report.

Success has been attained by W. Cargill, of Airlie, in raising a large number of seedling trees of a number of different varieties. In addition to over two thousand Caraganas of all sizes, W. Cargill has over three hundred healthy seedling trees of the following varieties: Pinus Sylvestris, twelve to eighteen inches high, also soft Maples, Russian Laurel Willows, and Russian Poplars.

Chauvin School Fair

All exhibits must be in place by 10.00 a.m. Monday. The Parade will line up before the High School as follows: Edinglassie, Airlie, Prosperity, St. Jean Baptiste, Ribstone, Northern Crown, Roros, Killarney, Crest Hill, St. Aubins, Chauvin Public School, Chauvin High School, Autos. Will any of the parents or friends who wish to parade please join in behind Chauvin High School. The route will lead from the school to telephone office., up to station, east to Catholic Church and thence direct to the fair grounds.

Cocoa and tea will be served free in the schoolhouse to all children and adults. Each person must bring own lunch and cup.

Fram G. G. A.

The last meeting of the Fram G.G.A. had to be postponed at the last minute owing to everyone being so busy, but it is hoped that the business will be taken in hand at the next meeting to be held on Saturday October 1st in the school. The announcement of Premier Meighen that a general election will be held shortly should mean that every member will be in his and her place to hear the latest news of the farmers' intentions in this matter.

Save your eyes. See M. M. Mecklenburg the Optometrist (sight measurer) who has had 30 years experience, 18 years in Alberta Dr. Mecklenburg will be at his office at Lloydminster Monday October 3rd; and at Wainwright, Saturday, October 8th; Provost October 1st.,

Local Notes Of Interest

Mrs. L. A. Cayford who underwent an operation for appendicitis in hospital at Edmonton is recovering nicely and is now out of danger.

Mrs. C. Miller, Messrs J. Tooth and Grover Lasell were in attendance at the meeting of the Wainwright District U.F.A. executive meeting last Thursday.

About eighty persons attended a very successful dance at the Edinglassie school, Tuesday Sept 13. The ladies of the district served a handsome supper which all present greatly enjoyed.

McLaughlin Light six for sale, with an average of 27 miles to the gallon gasoline only run three thousand miles, paint and leather upholstery in perfect condition, fully equipped cord tires on rear. O. Hawthorn, Chauvin.

Threshing operations have been seriously set back during the past week. Several outfits tried to resume operations Friday and Saturday last, but we compelled to lay off as the grain was not ready.

Mr. and Mrs. Parker, returned to Minneapolis, Monday with Mr. and Mrs. W. Gilbert and Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Powers.

Special music will be rendered in Westminster church next Sunday evening.

Mrs. McNaughton and daughter of North Bay, Ont. are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Laws.

Accordians, Violins, Ukuleles, Violin bows, Musical strings, and all Musical Instruments for sale at

The Chauvin Pharmacy

Mr. Guthrie, of the Union Bank, is again in Chauvin, and expects to stay for about four weeks attending to the bank's business. He will be pleased to meet any clients of the bank at any time.

Rev. J. Symons paid an official visit to points on the Ribstone Mission field last Sunday. It is now proposed to erect a church building at Ribstone.

Kreagean and Borregard are building an extension to their store for the accommodation of their increased stock.

Mr. Harold Black has been visiting friends in Chauvin.

At this season of the year boils and eruptions of the skin are more prevalent than at any other. the blood and safeguard the system against such maladies. We not only speak from experience of others but from our own personal experiment. Three bottles will do the trick. Price \$1.25 per bottle.

The Chauvin Pharmacy

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. L. A. Cayford wishes to express her appreciation of the kindness shown by the executive of the W.I. in sending her flowers to Misericordia Hospital Edmonton, which were duly received and greatly appreciated.

The News of the Week

Premier Greenfield has returned from a flying trip to the southern areas of the province tonight a convert to irrigation.

"The great necessity for that country is to get water on the land," he said.

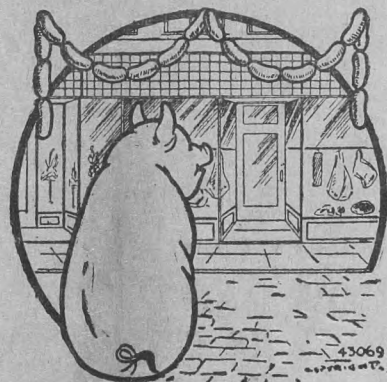
He would not state what recommendations he would make as a result of his trip, but was enthusiastic over what he had seen with respect to irrigation. He also visited the dried-out-areas, and will have some recommendations to make soon. He was accompanied by minister of Agriculture George Hoadley and Minister of Municipalities R. G. Reid.

The Co-operative Wholesale Society of England suffered losses of nearly £3,500,000 during the last six months, ascribable, it is understood, to less trading on the part of the retail societies and the general world-wide depression. The Co-operative Wholesale deal in foodstuffs and clothing.

A strong movement is on foot in the Battle River federal constituency to place a man in the field in opposition to the U.F.A. candidate. A federal government headed by Mr. Crerar, president of the United Grain Growers Trust, is apparently not popular with the farmers of this district. The Provincial Farmers government having failed to acknowledge the right of the French candidate in the cabinet will result in a strong feeling against the U.F.A. in the political party.—Edmonton Bulletin.

"There cannot be any arrangement between Labor and the U. F. A. in the Dominion, so far as Alberta as a whole is concerned. It is not even possible in the province, unless every riding makes its own agreement. Every political organization in the provincial and Dominion ridings has absolute autonomy. No Dominion or provincial body has any right to make any arrangements for them. It is not possible for such an agreement to be reached by a few leaders."—H. Higginbotham.

the Low Price of Cattle makes CHEAP BEEF



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**Chauvin &
Ribstone**

SPECIAL PRICES FOR HARVESTING & THRESHING
We have a number of Choice Steers Ready for Butchering, and can supply you with Fresh Meat—Just when you want it

FOR THE BREAKFAST TABLE

Ham, Bacon, Eggs, Sausage, Liver, Fresh and Smoked Fish

FOR THE DINNER TABLE

Beef, Mutton, Lamb, Pork, Fresh and Cured Fish
Steaks, Chops, Sausage, Fresh and Cured Fish

FOR THE SUPPER TABLE

Beef Loaf, Veal Loaf, Anchovies, Sardines, Smoked Sausage
Brookfield Butter, Cream Cheese, Fresh Milk & Cream

FOR PRESERVES & PICKLING

Fresh Fruits in season, Green Tomatoes, Peppers, & Onions
FRESH VEGETABLES FRESH FISH FROM COAST

Australia is producing enough sugar this year for home consumption.

The Canadian railways \$25,000,000 issue of bonds has been over-subscribed.

Indian Head is starting a movement in favor of the re-establishment of the nadian Wheat Board.

Dr. Clark, of Red Deer, has made a break with Hon. A. T. Crerar, leader of the Natural Progressive Party.

Alberta will ban Fatty Arbuckle pictures. Arbuckle is facing a charge of manslaughter at the present time.

There was a sharp decline in Canadian trade in August. It being \$127,510,299 as compared with \$238,085,400 a year.

In the three prairie provinces the surveyed area under homestead, including military homesteads, amounts to 53,913,300 acres. The area now available for entry, including lands reserved for soldier settlement is 24,952,300 acres.

Within six days after leaving Calgary, Alberta, by the Canadian National Railways a shipment of cattle destined for British markets was placed on board steamer at Montreal, some time before the guaranteed schedule for the trip. Various stops were made for feed and water.

Of the 151 creameries and cheese factories in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 101 are located at points on the Canadian National Railways. There are 139 creameries 96 of which are on C.N.R. lines. There are 53 creameries in Manitoba, 42 in Saskatchewan and 51 in Alberta.

During the first half of this year business handled at Canadian live stock yards was as follows: Cattle, 265,290 head; calves 100,510 head; sheep 82,653 head; hogs, 311,067 head. Western Canadian leading yards handled 103,492 head of the total.

A large number of young Saskatchewan wild ducks have been caught and banded for the purpose of ascertaining their migration route and winter home. All shooters are requested to carefully examine all birds killed for small aluminum band either on right leg or right wing near the body, reporting number of band and variety of bird to address thereon.

Have you purchased your meats for threshing? Parcels & Foxwell have a number of choice steers ready to butcher as required. They can guarantee the best of fresh killed beef at moderate prices. Leave your orders for delivery when needed at our Chauvin or Ribstone Meat Markets.

PARCELS & FOGWELL

Mr. M. N. MacLeod, who has been teaching for two months at Stanmore school left for Saskatoon to study at the university.

The first "round-the-world" trip by aeroplane is being planned by Sir Ross Smith. He proposes to traverse middle Europe, Mesopotamia, India, China, Japan, Alaska, Canada and home before winter sets in.

It is reported from the chief recording office at Edmonton that since last spring 600,000 acres of land have been placed under oil leases in Northern Alberta and adjacent territory.

See our window display of Armands toilet preparations. This is a stranger in our midst who comes well and worthily recommended.

The Chauvin Pharmacy.

Distinctive Styles For Men & Young Men

QUALITY, STYLE,
and the
UTMOST IN SERVICE

that's
REAL TAILORING OF THE QUALITY
that makes

LAILEY TRIMBLE LTD

MASTER BUILT CLOTHES

stand out as LEADERS in their field

The Newest and Most Dependable Fabrics
are shown in our new Fall & Winter Samples

Call in & Look them over

C. G. FORRYAN
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

Better Lumber

To Arrive on Thursday

1 Car No. 1 Dry Spruce SHIPLAP
1 Car SHINGLES

To Arrive on Saturday

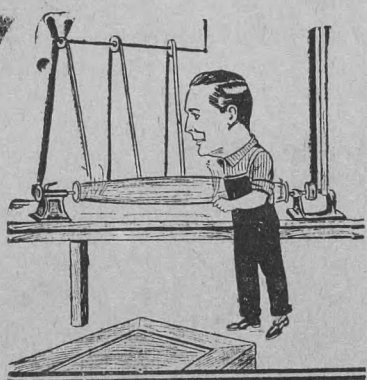
1 Car SIDING, BOARDS & SHIPLAP

The Imperial Lumber Co. Ltd.

"Better Lumber for Home Building"

FRANK FAHNER, Manager

CHAUVIN, ALBERTA



With Lathe & Saw
we produce mill work that will bear comparison with the best turned out anywhere. No matter what the character of the work, for exterior or interior use, when you give us the job it is certain to be very well done. Let us estimate on your requirements.

WESTERN LUMBER CO.
H. N. FREEMAN, Manager, CHAUVIN

Money Savers

Brooms	each	.85
Sheet Iron Roasters (Large Size)	..	1.40
Enamel Lined Roasters	each	4.35
One Gallon Crock	each	.35
Two Gallon Crock	each	.60
One Gallon Cans	each	.40
Lanterns	each	1.20
Grain Scoops	each	1.00
Nitro Club Shells	per box	1.75
Scrub Brushes (Four Varieties)	each	.25
Large Funnels	each	.30
Coffee Boilers (Large)	each	2.80
Cut Laces	per lb	2.50
Winchester Repeating Gun, 32 inch barrel	each	72.00

We are constantly reducing prices
Get our quotations before buying

G. W. ALLAN & Co
CHAUVIN. ALBERTA

"BETTER THAN EVER"

SUITS, of Good Quality	\$30.00
SUITS, of Better Quality	\$35.00
SUITS, of Dandy Quality	\$40.00 & \$45.00
SUITS, of Choicest & Finest Quality	\$50.00

OFFICE & SHOWROOM AT MY SHACK

Early Selection Secures Larger Choice of Samples
Choose Now, and I will have Suits Made—to be shipped at once, or at any time between now and Dec. 1st.

A. S. CAMPBELL CHAUVIN
—SPECIAL ORDER SPECIALIST—

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VOL.8:NO-382 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 21st 1921 5c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

Storage Charges Are Increased

Application of Saskatchewan Co.
Considered ad Board Issues
New Charges

Storage charges at country elevators have been advanced on all grains with the exception of oats, according to a decision which has been handed out by the board of grain commissioners, following a hearing last month, in which the Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator company asked for an increase. Maximum charges for the present grain season are

For special binning of all grains except oats, 2½ cents per bushel for the first fifteen days, the charge on oats remaining at 1½ cents.

Maximum charge for all other storage except oats 2 cents per bushel the maximum charge on oats remaining at 1½ cents.

The application for an increase in the allowance for shrinkage in flax to 2 per cent. was refused, and the allowance fixed at the old rate of ½ per cent.

RECORD FOR GRAIN

A Canadian record for haulage was established when a train three-quarters of a mile long drawn by two of the largest engines in service, with 75 cars containing 85,000 bushels of grain reached Fort William September 15th.

Cost Of Living Increased Last Month

The average price of the weekly budget for a family of five in sixty Canadian cities rose to \$11.41 at the beginning of August, as compared with \$10.96 at the beginning of July, according to figures compiled by the department of labor.

The continued downward movement which began in May, 1920, has slowed up very considerably and there is a disposition to consider that the liquidation in prices has been to a great extent accomplished and that with good crops, improved transportation facilities and better financial conditions, there may be better demand in markets which have been weak for over a year.

Still Long Way to Drop

The retail weekly budget has still a long way to drop before it reaches the figure of seven years ago, which was \$7.68 as compared with \$11.41 today. The high point was reached in August, 1920, when the same 29 commodities sufficient for the average family were costing \$16.42.

Wholesale Prices

In wholesale prices the departmental index number for August showed little change at 236.4 as compared with 238.6 for July; 332.2 for August, 1920; 301.1 for August, 1919, 284. for August, 1918, and 136.3 for August 1914.

A man of words and not of deeds
Is like a garden full of weeds.

Canadian Chilled Beef Pleased The English Butchers

Toronto Shipment Sold 10 Per
Cent Over Argentine Best
Chilled Beef

WOULD BUY REGULARLY
IF SUPPLY AVAILABLE

Canadian chilled beef which was shipped to the English markets recently was very favorably commented on by the trade and in view of the interest which is being aroused through the activities of the special committee appointed by the U.F.A., the following extracts from a report from Canadian Trade Commissioner Watson, appearing in the Trade and Commerce Bulletin are especially valuable:

He says the shipment of about 1,000 quarters of Ontario beef, slaughtered at Toronto, July 14, by the Harris Abattoir company, and despatched immediately to Montreal to catch the steamer Megantic, and landed in Liverpool on July 24, a 10-day trip. The beef was transported throughout at a temperature which did not fall below freezing point, the condition was practically that of fresh killed beef, and arrived in excellent condition.

The disposition of the shipment was handled by a firm operating extensively in all kinds, and the member of the firm in charge of the shipment above gives the following report:

"Following our chat last week I can now give you some account of the chilled beef per Megantic from Canada. The shipment consisted of about 1,000 quarters of prime corn-fed steers and arrived in Liverpool in first rate condition being perfectly chilled but without any trace of frost. This ensures it cutting up without dripping which frozen meat always does after thawing.

"A relatively small quantity was marketed in Liverpool and Manchester but the bulk was railed to London. The weather was extremely hot and the journey detracted considerably from the appearance of the beef on arrival. In spite of this it sold readily at about 10 per cent more than the best Argentine chilled beef.

"The best feature is the fact that all the butchers who purchased the beef were delighted with it and will buy it regularly if the supply is available. I am of opinion that if the beef were shipped direct to London and the trade could rely on a regular weekly supply that prices would be obtained approximating more nearly to English-killed beef than at present."

Fur Sales

Canadian mink, marten, and fisher with similar furs were the feature of the opening sales at Montreal September 12th, when buyers were present from New York, London, Paris and other centres. Typically Canadian furs ran as high as 40 per cent above prices at the March sales.

A politeness contest has been organized by the L'Oeuvre, a Paris newspaper, which will pay 5,000 francs weekly for six weeks to the most polite persons in France.

68,000 Canadian cattle are now ready and waiting to be placed on the market.

Grain Rates Drop

Railways Cut Three Cents For
100 Off Fort William to
Ports Carrier Tolls

Announcement was made September 15th at Montreal by the Railway Association of a further reduction in the rate on grain and grain products from Port William for export via Atlantic ports. The reduction amounts to seven cents per 100. and is in addition to the three cents per 100 pounds given earlier in the year and the five per cent. reduction in January.

One-third of the shipping passing through the Panama canal is British.

If you hold a handful of truths be careful how you open it.

Cattle Shipments

This season 18,000 head of cattle have been shipped overseas from Montreal. This figure clearly shows how the cattle trade is getting back to pre-war levels, and officials are unanimous in their opinion that the outlook is exceedingly bright. In 1912 32,000 were sent overseas from this port.

Show Thumbs Please

The entire French nation as well as all foreigners residing in France will be re-catalogued and compelled to register their thumb prints according to the latest regulation of Police Chief Leullier.

Identification of crime suspects and the detection of criminals is expected to be made easier under the new system.

In Readiness for the Fall & Winter Needs of our many customers, we have just received a Shipment of New Silks. Your inspection of these goods is cordially invited. The textures will be found extremely good, the colors attractive, and the prices moderate.

Charming Silks

TRICOLETTE, (or Silk Jersey) In Navy, Sand, Old Rose, Electric Blue, Black, White. A very charming material of high quality 54 inches wide per yard \$3.75

TUSSAH SILK: In Shot Effects; Colors, Red and Blue, Green and Gold. 33 inches wide. . A Wonderful Value per yard \$1.50

TAFFETA SILK; In Navy, Green, Nigger Brown, Electric Blue, Black, Plum, &c., 33 inches wide per yard \$2.50

PIALETTE SILK; in Black, Burgundy, Light Navy, Taupe, Flesh, Orange, & Maize 35 inches wide per yard \$2.35

TAFFETA SILK; In Black & White Check Pattern. 36 inches wide ... per yard \$2.50

TRIMMINGS: Our Stock includes a large assortment of the Latest Novelties in Trimmings, Beads, Ornaments, Silk Dress Cords etc., at to-day's lowest prices

DRESSMAKER'S AIDS; We have a large assortment of Patterns awaiting your choice. Latest Fashion Hints are to be found in such publications as 'Needle Art' the 'Delineator' and in 'Butterick's Quarterly'. Copies of which may be obtained at our counters.

L. E. ROY, Chauvin

CHAUVIN

ALBERTA

The

COLUMBIA RANGE

has won its way on its MERITS into over a hundred homes in the vicinity of Chauvin

Its DESIGN is pleasing

Its CONSTRUCTION solid and lasting

Its DECORATIONS are plain, and easily cleaned

Its WORK is satisfactory as is shewn by its many satisfied owners

FOR SALE EXCLUSIVELY BY

J. A. Montjoy

CHAUVIN

ALBERTA

Spot CASH for CREAM

We give your Cream Careful Grading and give you your Cheque to same day you bring in your Cream; or we can receive your cream for Direct Shipment. We give best returns

A. C. NACHTERGAELE

Edmonton City Dairy Building,

CHAUVIN

(Continued from page two)

The political situation was made much worse by the fatal mistake committed at the very commencement of its history, of granting all the public lands in fact the whole Island to a few absentee proprietors, and it was not until the admission of the province into the confederation that this burning question was satisfactorily settled by the purchase of the claims of the landlords. Responsible government was not actually established until 1850-51, when the assembly obtained full control, like the other provinces, of its public revenues, and was allowed to manage its local affairs,

NEWFOUNDLAND

For very many years the island was only a resort for fishermen of all nations and the scene of conflicts between France and England. In 1713 the island was finally ceded to England to form settlements around its shores.

In 1854 responsible government was conceded. The government is in the hands of a lieutenant-governor appointed by the king; of an executive or advisory council of nine ministers; of a legislative council of fifteen members, appointed by the governor on the advice of the executive council; of an assembly of thirty-six members, elected by ballot every four years, there being manhood suffrage. (that is, every man having a vote).

France, by virtue of the Treaty of Utrecht (1713), of Paris (1763), of Versailles (1783), and of Paris again (1815), enjoyed certain fishery rights on a wide extent of the western and northeasterly coast, which prevented immigration and created difficulties but by the Anglo-French convention of 1904 France renounced these rights

Quick Lite Gasoline Lamps	\$12.50 &	13.00
Gasoline Lanterns		11.50
Glass Lamps, No. 2. (Complete)		1.35
Lanterns	\$1.25 &	1.50
Flash Lights	\$1.85, \$2.25	2.50
Coleman Gas Mantles, 2 for .25c, doz		1.25

LAMP & LANTERN WICKS, GLOBES & BURNERS
 DRY CELL BATTERIES, HOT SHOTS

Gasoline	per gallon	.50
Coal Oil	per gallon	.35

LIMITED NUMBER ONLY—SPECIAL PRICE, WHILE THEY LAST
Remington 12 Guage Pump Guns . . . 60.00

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CARPENTER & DELL, RIBSTONE
FRESH GROCERIES UP-TO DATE HARDWARE

STAMPEDE AND COWBOY RACING
FOR WESTERN CHAMPIONSHIP ON
LIST OF STETTLER FAIR EVENTS

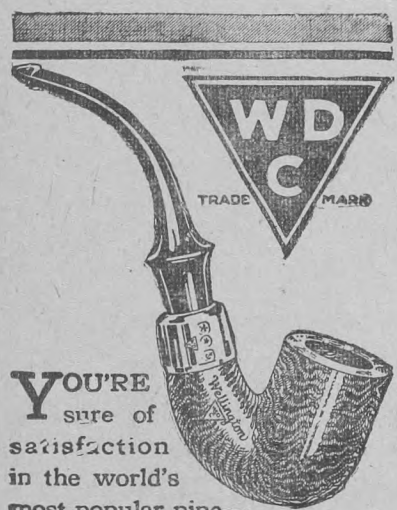
ARTLAND, Sask

I. A. PROCTOR **ARTLAND, Sask**

It is estimated that the sugar production of New South Wales this year will amount to 20,000.

See our window display of Armands toilet preparations. This is a stranger in our midst who comes well and worthily recommended.

Ladies meet Mr. Armand at
The Chauvin Pharmacy.



The Wellington
THE UNIVERSAL PIPE

Good pipes and good pipe values are here also cigars, cigarettes, smoking tobacco and other things smokers want.

G. Mc NUTT

THE POOL ROOM
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Threshing Rates In Wainwright District

The following extract from a recent issue of the Wainwright Star has been handed into this office, with a request that we publish the same—Editor.

On Saturday last after a meeting of a number of the farmers of the district it was decided to appoint a commission's Association with the object of getting an equitable figure for this work.

Messrs G. M. Sargeant and T. A. Patterson were the appointees of the farmers and Messrs J. G. Lewis and J. E. Hedlund acted for the machine men and these four gentlemen appointed Mr. S. R. Bowerman as arbitrator, and after weighing the proposition from all angles it was agreed that the following prices for threshing should rule for this season:—

Wheat	per bushel	11 cents
Barley	per bushel	9 cents
Oats	per bushel	6 cents
Rye	per bushel	16 cents

—Wainwright Star.

Exchange Rates

In accordance with the judgement of the board of railway commissioners issued January 14, 1921, the rate of exchange in connection with shipments of freight between points in Canada and the United States from September 15 to 30 inclusive will be 11 31-32 per cent. The surcharge on international freight shipments will be seven per cent.; and the rate of sur-business will be based on 12 per cent. exchange.

Saskatchewan Govt. To Aid Exhibitors

As a further encouragement to Saskatchewan exhibitors who are preparing exhibits for the International Live Stock Exposition and Grain Show, the provincial government is making provision for the payment of a substantial sum as an honorarium to all Saskatchewan exhibitors who win a championship next fall. The government has already made arrangements to pay the cost of transporting the exhibits to and from Chicago. The sum of \$500 will be paid the Saskatchewan exhibitor who wins a grand championship prize for either live stock or grain, and \$300 for exhibitors winning reserve grand championships for live stock or grain. Saskatchewan has a magnificent record in the brief period that exhibitors from that province have been contesting at these international Expositions, the province having the honor of winning the world's championship for the best wheat eight times in the past nine years, and Saskatchewan Clydesdale breeders swept the boards last year at Chicago, with exhibitors of other breeds making a splendid showing; the shipment of 27 animals sent from Saskatchewan to the Chicago International last year winning 36 prizes and championships and four special prizes, including the grand champion Clydesdale stallion of the show, reserve grand champion Clydesdale mare, the grade Shorthorn steers of the show, besides a very satisfactory list of winnings for cereals in addition to the world's prize for the best spring wheat.

Pleasant Evening Spent At Ribstone

A unique banquet was held in the Ribstone cafe, Monday, September 12th, commencing at 9.30 p.m., to 12.30 a.m., by the boys in overalls, in honor of the first of its kind. A very enjoyable evening was spent by those who attended notwithstanding unfavorable weather conditions.

The banquet having been opened with L. A. Munroe, Edmonton, acting as chairman, who gave an appropriate address which was received with applause. George Burton rose to the occasion by rendering a song entitled "Don't". It was received with much merriment, and laughter, the boys showed their appreciation by continuing the encore and he again rose to the occasion by reciting "My Fair Lady". Norman Wilde sang "How Dear to my Heart" in his usual comical manner which was enjoyed very much, including several selections. Mr Eddie Russel proved his popularity by singing his famous song "Rube from High Grass Town" on responding to the encore he recited "The Tramp". W. Fox, of Vancouver, sang some comic songs which caused so much laughter that he was heartily encored to which he replied by rendering several snappy stories. Frank Clifford, our local comedian sang "The Grizzly Bear" and other comic songs and was accorded hearty applause.

Then several interesting wrestling matches were staged, the most interesting being that of our Local Champ vs. W. Fox, of Vancouver. Our local Champ got a half-Nelson hold on his opponent who after much exertion broke and gaining a rammerlock and toehold pinned our "local" to the mat. After the entertainment a very pleasant repast was enjoyed which was followed with chocolate and cigars.

The banquet concluded by riding the bucking man, and the singing of "God ave tre King."

Wool Market Stronger

Reports of new orders received by Canadian mills and generally greater activity in textile manufacturing give a more cheerful tone to the Canadian wool market situation. Orders are being placed steadily, although buyers are operating cautiously. Prices have remained steady and according to the Bradford reports, are almost the same as the British prices for similar wools. Favorable reports have been received from Bradford of samples of Canadian wool shown there by Geo. E. Bryan, manager of the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, Ltd., during his recent trip to England.

W. L. A. Notes

The Westminster Ladies Auxiliary purpose holding sewing meetings every Saturday evening for the purpose of making garments etc. for the sale of work which is to be held in December. The meeting next Saturday will be held at the home of Mrs. McKechie at 8 o'clock.

The W.A. of Westminster church purpose holding a bazaar early in December. This is an annual affair but this year the ladies have decided to enlarge it and hold it on a more ambitious scale.

There will be a number of booths plain work; fancy work; candy; home cooking and a number of others. Aprons, so necessary to the house wife, are considered worthy a separate stall. The men are not overlooked but will find at the "Mens Furnishing" just the gift they are looking for.

Will you please then each make at least one article. You may leave the articles with Mrs. McNutt, the president, and she will see that they reach the hands of those in charge of the different booths.

Local Notes Of Interest

The weather during the past week has been distinctly discouraging to us all. Just as soon as the stooks are dry down comes another heavy downpour of rain. It was a thoroughbred downpour at that, for not content with soaking our own sheaves it performed the same trick throughout the whole of Saskatchewan and the major portions of Manitoba and Alberta.

For hunting geese whilst not being in possession of a license, Messrs J. A. Code and D. W. Parcells were each fined \$25.00 and costs.

For using abusive and threatening language to F. Fahner, J. Goodall was fined \$15.00 and costs.

Owing to the lack of a quorum the meeting of the M. D. of Ribstone council was not held last week.

The degree of LL.B. has been conferred upon Mr T. H. Saul, of Chauvin. Congratulations, fellow-citizen. lothing.

Despite the stormy Mr. A. Herbert picked a pint or strawberries off his plants yesterday (Tuesday). The plants are of the ever-bearing variety.

Owing to the busy harvest season, accentuated by the delays caused by the inclemency of the weather there is but very little activity in the U.F.A circles these days.

An effort is being made to arrange for a united Sunday School Rally service by the Brady and the Chauvin Sunday schools sometime during October.

Mr W. Ellis, and son William, are visitors to Edmonton this week.

The local ladies are finding the meeting of the Chauvin Women's Institute very enjoyable and profitable.

Owing to the pressure of work the secretary of the Ribstone Women's Institute was unable to furnish a list of prize winners in time for insertion in this issue.

T. M. Tweedie and A. H. Clarke have been appointed to the Alberta supreme court bench.

Bread and pastries for Threshing—Order at the Chauvin Bakery.

MISSIONARIES SAIL

Fifty-three missionaries from all parts of Canada and one from New-steamers Empress of Russia for the West China fields, were tendered a farewell reception by a large number of citizens in Wesley Church at Vancouver September 15.

J.B. WATKINS REMEDIES

LINEMENTS
POULTRY TONIC
STOCK DIP

Watkins Sarsaparilla

IS AN OLD RELIABLE—It is the most aristocratic of herbs, it just snubs that tired, achy feeling until it withers up and dies. It gives new buoyancy to jaded nerves and wobbly livers

137—OTHER PRODUCTS—137
Supplies on Hand at Residence

W. JOHNSTON
THE WATKIN'S MAN
Chauvin Alberta

LET'S GO!

TO PACIFIC COAST OR EASTERN

CANADA FOR OUR SUMMER VACATION

A "JIM DANDY" VACATION TOUR ON THE CANADIAN NATIONAL

PACIFIC COAST

Through Canadian Rockies, Choice of Routes on Land and Sea Going or Returning Liberal Stopovers See Jasper Park and Mount Robson

EASTERN CANADA

All Rail and Lake & Rail Choice of Routes. See Toronto, Qaint Old Quebec, The Thousand Isles and magnificent Niagara Falls. Sail down the St Lawrence

Let Us Assist You In Planning The Vacation

On your trip East have your travel plans include a few days at "Minaki Inn"—115 miles east of Winnipeg

DECIDE NOW To take a holiday. You owe it to yourself and family. Get suggestions and full information as to fares, reservations, train service, etc., from any agent. Ask for Tourist Booklets, they're free.

J. MADILL

District Passenger Agent
EDMONTON, ALBERTA

FOR SERVICE

FOR COMFORT

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

C. P. R. LANDS

You have possibly been thinking for years of adding some adjoining C. P. R. LAND to your farm acreage

You know the advantage of doing so in the interest of your Mixed Farming Policy and this year may be your last opportunity of securing the land you want

I am always at your service when information relative to the Company's Land is required.

A. C. GIFFORD

C. P. R. LAND AGENT,
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA.

Ribstone L. A. Notes

The Ribstone Ladies are to celebrate their anniversary on Friday October 21st by holding a Bazaar and serving Fowl Supper in the Municipal Hall. A number of tables will be placed around the Hall and all kinds of articles will be displayed in an elegant and tasteful fashion that will appeal to the taste, eye and feeling, and that will tempt the visitors to purchase some article for themselves or for presentation to some friend.

Candy, cake, useful and fancy articles of all kinds will be shown. Donations from town and country friends of articles for bazaar or contributions of eatables towards supper will be gratefully accepted.

By helping in this you will help the Ladies Aid in their effort to raise funds for the building of a much needed church.

Chauvin Rifle Club

The meeting called for last Saturday evening by President Cubitt, was not held owing to absence of members. This lack of interest by the members is causing considerable loss because work needed at the range cannot be preceded with, and the government grant therefor is liable to be lost.

It is due to the energy of President Cubitt that there has been so much work already accomplished at the range, making it possible for members to enjoy, as they have done, several good shoots, and it will be too bad if the work is not finished this season in good shape. There is still quite a long season for shooting, and also a government grant of \$50 to be earned, or lost.

Farmers, Get your bread from the Chauvin Bakery, 9 loaves for \$1.00.

When Impounding
Leave Statement:
Saskatchewan Law

Macrorie Justice Settles Point
Between Farmers; Counter
Complaint Upheld

A case involving several legal points of great interest to farmers was heard before Christopher Sutton, J.P., at Macrorie last week. According to the evidence, L. A. Dunning found three colts in his haystack, and sent his son to put them in the pound. The law states that 'It shall be the duty of the person impounding to leave with the poundkeeper a written statement giving a description of the animals, where they were captured, the damage done by them, and the fees charged for capture and delivery at the pound. No statement of this kind was left with the poundkeeper.

O. P. Fredeen, who was responsible for the colts, believing that the colts had been taken out of his pasture, had a notice prepared, of his intention to apply to a justice of the peace on account of the illegal impounding of the horses. This was left with the poundkeeper and the complaint laid.

The justice held that the impounding was illegal because no written statement was left by the captor with the poundkeeper, and an order was made that the poundkeeper should return the money which Mr. Fredeen had paid, and that L. A. Dunning should pay all costs of the proceedings, \$14.40; and all fees to which the poundkeeper was entitled, \$5, and in default, the amount to be levied by distress and sale of his goods. The justice also explained that any person illegally impounding any animal is also liable on conviction to be fined up to \$100 as well as being ordered to pay all costs of the proceedings and pound fees. H. M. Nelson, Esq., barrister, represented Fredeen, and W. H. Holman, Esq., barrister, appeared for Dunning.

Manitou Lake
Council Meeting

(Continued from front page)
committee that P. M. Chapman, Chairman and J. Bradley, Secretary-Treasurer be and are hereby authorized to do all the banking business of the Manitou Lake Red Cross Society. Carried.

The Secretary was ordered to get prices of new typewriters.

Moved by Coe that Div. 3 be granted \$50.00 for the purpose of strawing the Artland road, this to be granted from the general funds. Carried.

Moved by Lawson that Councillor Coe attend the pound sale to be held at the Swindell pound on the 13th inst. Carried.

Bills Passed,
Road Sheets Div. 1
Road Sheets Div. 5
Road Sheets Div. 6
Other small accounts.

LaPearl Notes

The Ladies Aid will celebrate their anniversary on Friday, October 21, by holding a bazaar and serving supper. Particulars will be published later.

The LaPearl Y.P.S. will give an entertainment and serve a fowl supper on Friday November 18th. Watch for further notices.

RATES OF TAXATION FOR
SCHOOL DISTRICTS FOR 1921

Killarney S. D. 2536	10 mills.
Roros S. D. 2193	8 mills.
St Jean Baptiste S.D. 2828	10 mills.
Butzeville S. D. 3794	11 mills.
Chresthill S. D. 2604	13 mills.
LaPearl S. D. 2694	8 mills.
Browning S. D. 4002	3 mills.
McCafferty S. D. 2729	3 mills.
Ribstone S. D. 1629	7 mills.
Airlie S. D. 2980	16 mills.

Edinglassie S. D. 1973	7 mills.	Green Meadow S. D. 3397	15 mills.
Prisperity S. D. 1915	16 mills.	Bloomington V'y S.D. 1757	14 mills.
Northern Crown S. D. 2940	15 mills.	Prospect V'y S.D. 2129	10 mills.

Everything
To Eat

HIHEST QUALITY-LOWEST PRICE

We have again Enlarged our Premises in order to accommodate our ever increasing stock of Fresh Groceries and Provisions, redered necessary by the rapid expansion of our business.

OUR POLICY IS TO BUY FOR CASH
AND TO SELL FOR CASH
IT CUTS THE COST

THESE SAVINGS WE PASS ON TO YOU
AND GET OUR REWARD IN THE
INCREASED BUSINESS

"The Store of an Hundred Savings"
OUR STOCK INCLUDES:-

FRESH MEATS
CURED MEATS
CANNED MEATS
FRESH FISH
CURED FISH
CANNED FISH
FRESH & CANNED
VEGETABLES
FRESH FRUITS
CANNED FRUIT
CHEESE
BUTTER
SPICES
PICKLES
OLIVES
ROCK SALT
TABLE SALT

HAM & BACON
BREAKFAST FOODS
ROLLED OATS
MARMALADE
JAMS
BISCUITS
BLACK & GREEN TEA
COFFEE
COCOA
CHOCOLATE
CANDIES
WHITE BEANS
LAUNDRY SOAPS
TOILET SOAPS
EVERYTHING in fact
—but what the local
Baker Sells

ROYAL HOUSEHOLD FLOUR

KREGGAN & BORREGARD

"THE STORE OF AN HUNDRED SAVINGS"
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Probably Your Last Chance To Buy
AT THE PRICE
Canadian Pacific Railway Lands
ON TWENTY YEARS TERMS

Hudson Bay Lands
ON EIGHT YEARS TERMS

Get the New Prices Now
and Be Ready To Close

Farm Listings

I am expecting buyers from Overseas at any time now, and am ready to show listings up to date. If you have not yet listed, do it now

No Sale: No Charge

If your listing needs changing in any detail, call in and change it now

INSURANCE

FIRE, LIFE, HAIL, ACCIDENT, AUTOMOBILE, see me for rates
WAWANESA MUTUAL FOR FARMS: \$1.20 per \$100 for three years

LOANS

Money to lend on first mortgage; mproved farms only

Conveyancing in All its Branches

OFFICIAL TRUSTEE

T.H.SAUL, Notary Public, CHAUVIN

New
Ford Prices

EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 3rd 1921

TOURING CAR	\$565
RUNABOUT	\$515
CHASSIS	\$470
TRUCK CHASSIS	\$615

Starting and Electric Lighting on above
models \$85.00 extra

SEDAN	\$990
COUPE	\$890

Above proces include Starter and
Electric Lighting

All prices are F.O.B. Ford Ontario, and
do not include Federal Sales Tax

J. A. CODE

IMPLEMENT AGENT, CHAUVIN

"THE PIONEER"
LIVERY & FEED BARN

Best Ventilated Barn in The District
Saddle Horses, Teams & Single
Auto Livery Service: New Ford Car

TELEPHONE: BARN No. 9

Residence, No. 29

A. E. KEITH

Chauvin

THE EVER READY GARAGE

I. E. COLLETTE

CHAUVIN

Car Repairing, Accessories, Livery

MASSEY-HARRIS IMPLEMENTS
J. I. CASE TRACTORS & SEPARATORS

Delco Light Plants, Columbia Batteries

REASONABLE PRICES PROMPT SERVICE

I. E. COLLETTE, Prop.

Chauvin, Alta



TRANSIENT ADVERTISING

Transient Advertisements per inch, per issue .45
(Transient are those which appear 4 issues or less)

YEARLY CONTRACT

6 inches, or under per inch, per issue .35
Over 6 inches, under 12 inches per inch, per issue .30
Over 12 inches per inch, per issue .25
(No advertising under .25c per inch)

(Rates or shorter term contracts on application)

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All Reading Notices per count line .10
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PROFESSIONAL CARDS

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Transient Rate of 45c per inch plus .20c extra on account of tabular composition

LEGAL ADVERTISING

First Insertion per line .12
Each Subsequent Insertion per line .08

OUR NEW SERIAL

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from preceeding page)

officers, clerks, and other employees of the government, is termed 'civil' because their work is connected with the civil work of the government as distinguished from the military or naval services) which necessarily plays so important a part in the administration of government, was placed on a permanent basis.

The legislative union did its work until the political conditions of Canada again demanded another radical and political development of the change in keeping with the material country, and capable of removing the difficulties that had arisen in the operation of the act of 1840—equal to its population increased by the great immigration which naturally sought the rich and fertile province—were steadily resisted by the French Canadians as an undue interference with the security granted to them under the act.

This resistance gave rise to great irritation in Upper Canada where a powerful party made representation by population their platform, a stable government at last became practically impossible on account of the opposing parties in the Assembly being so nearly equal in numbers. The time had come for the accomplishment of the great change foreshadowed by Lord Durham, Chief Justice Sewell of Quebec, Mr Howe of Nova Scotia, Sir Alexander Galt of Canada, and

other public men—the union of the provinces of British North America.

But before I proceed to refer to the results of the convention of British American Statesmen that met at Quebec in 1864, and framed a system of federal union, it is necessary that I should refer to the progress of popular government in the maritime provinces so that this historical sketch may be made complete up to 1867.

PROVINCE OF CANADA

1680—1760. French rule: First of all by a Governor, subject only to orders of Kings of France.

After 1663 by a Governor and Intendant, and Bishop with Governor, Intendant and Bishop with five, then seven, and eventually twelve councillors.

1760—1763. English military rule by the officers commanding the troops.

1763—1774. (Under the Royal Proclamation of 1763) by a Governor-General and a Council appointed by the Crown.

1774—1791. (Under the Quebec Act) by a Governor-General and a Legislative Council appointed by the Crown
1791—1838. (Under the Constitution Act) the province divided into Upper and Lower Canada with a Governor-General at Quebec and a Lieutenant-Governor in Upper Canada, and in each an Executive Council and a Legislative Council appointed by the Governor, and a House of Assembly elected by the people.

1838—1840. Government by Governor-General and Council in consequence of the rebellion of 1837

1890—1867. (Under the Union Act)

The two Canada's joined again as the Province of Canada and responsible government introduced, government being made by a Governor-General, an Executive Council responsible to the Assembly, a Legislative Council, first appointed by the Governor upon the advice of the Executive Council and in 1856 made elective, the members previously appointed for life continuing to hold their seats, and by a House of Assembly elected by the people.

1867. Confederation (under the British North America Act, 1867). The province was divided into two and became part of the Dominion of Canada under the names of the Province of Quebec and the Province of Ontario, their respective boundaries being similar to those of the old provinces of Upper and Lower Canada, the government consisting of:—

(1) The Federal Government—A Governor-General appointed by the Sovereign, a Cabinet responsible to the House of Commons, a Senate appointed by the Governor General upon the advice of the Cabinet, and a House of Commons elected by the people.

(2) The Provincial Governments—A Lieutenant Governor, appointed by the Governor General on the advice of his Cabinet, an Executive Council responsible to the House of Assembly, and a House of Assembly elected by the people. Quebec and Nova Scotia also have Legislative Councils consisting of members appointed for life appointed by the Lieutenant Governor on the advice of the Executive

Council. Manitoba in 1876, New Brunswick in 1891 and Prince Edward Island in 1893, abolished the Legislative Councils which they had had previous to those dates.

CHAPTER V.

MARITIME PROVINCES
1714-1867

Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island were formerly portions of the French domain in America. John Cabot, a Venetian in the employ of Henry VII. of England, appears to have discovered Cape Breton and Nova Scotia in 1497 and 1498, but the French were the first to make a settlement in 1603 on the banks of the Annapolis Basin. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and a considerable part of Maine were in the days of French rule known as Acadie, an Indian name. (Akade means a place, and was always used in connection with another Indian word showing some feature of the locality. Thus Anagakade is White Place or Point).

The present maritime provinces became the possession of England by the treaties of Utrecht (1713) and of Paris (1763). None of these provinces were given constitutions by the parliament of Great Britain, as was the case with old Canada; but they enjoyed as complete a system of self-government as that large province. Their constitutions must be sought for in the commissions of the lieutenant governors, despatches of the colonial secretary of state, imperial statutes, and various official documents, which built up in the course of time a legislative system and responsible government.

NOVA SCOTIA

In Nova Scotia, from 1713 to 1757, the provincial government consisted of a governor or lieutenant-governor and a council possessing both legislative and executive powers. A legislative assembly sat for the first time at Halifax on the 2nd October, 1758, or thirty-four years before representative assemblies met at Newark (now Niagara), the capital of Upper Canada for several years, and at Quebec, the capital of Lower Canada.

NEW BRUNSWICK

New Brunswick, founded by Loyalists, was separated from Nova Scotia and created a distinct province in 1784. Its first government consisted of a lieutenant-governor, and a council having both legislative and executive functions, and an assembly elected by the people.

At the time of the outbreaks in Upper and Lower Canada, 1837-8, there was still a considerable amount of dissatisfaction in the maritime provinces, arising from the existence in each province of an irresponsible council exercising executive, legislative, and even judicial powers, the constant interference of the imperial government in purely local matters, and the abuse of the powers of the representative and executive bodies; but if there was in those sections less serious discontent and less obstruction to the regular course of government, it was because there was a nearer approach to sound constitutional practice.

In New Brunswick especially, the political controversies that had been extremely bitter between the executive and legislative authorities were, to a great extent, ended by the grant of the control of all the revenues to the assembly. Before 1840 the legislative councils in the two provinces were no longer allowed to exercise both executive and judicial functions. By 1848 responsible government was fully established.

CAPE BRETON ISLAND

The island of Cape Breton, known as Isle Royale in the French Canadian history, was not ceded to England until 1763. It was under the government of Nova Scotia from 1763 to 1784, when it was given a separate government consisting of a lieutenant-governor and council having a

very limited legislative as well as executive functions. This constitution remained in force until the re-annexation of the island in 1820 to Nova Scotia of which it still forms a part.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The island of Prince Edward, formerly known as St John, formed a part of Nova Scotia until 1769, when it was created a separate province, with a government consisting of a lieutenant-governor and a combined executive and legislative council.

In 1773 an assembly was elected.
(Continued on page seven)

CASH & CARRY

Fresh Milk can be obtained at the Meat Market from the farm of J. A. DUMONT Chauvin Alberta

CHAUVIN FLOUR MILL

Grain Received Every Day, Milling and Chopping done on Mondays. Grist and Feed may be taken out any day of the week.

GEO. REYNOLDS

Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

ARTLAND POOL ROOM
Auto Livery Service
Phone 21

A. E. FOXWELL

Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

Highest Prices Given for CREAM, EGGS & POULTRY Joseph Jorgensen Agent For EDMONTON CITY DAIRY EDGERTON, ALBERTA

Fresh Cream And Milk

DELIVERED TWICE DAILY O. Z. StPIERRE Chauvin Alberta

ALBERTA RESTAURANT MEALS

AT ALL HOURS IF YOU WANT a comfortable room in which to spend the night when in town try the Alberta Restaurant Special rates per week J. CLIFFORD Returned Soldier CHAUVIN ALBERTA

\$ TO SAVE IS TO SUCCEED! \$
THRIFTY CITIZENS CONTINUE TO INVEST 1/4 THEIR SAVINGS IN

Alberta Government

5 per cent Demand Savings Certificates

BECAUSE

they know the value of SAFETY and quick AVAILABILITY in these interest-bearing securities.

These Certificates may be purchased in denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50, \$75, \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000, and are payable on demand.

Address all communications to the Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

HON. HERBERT GREENFIELD
Provincial Treasurer

W. V. NEWSON
Deputy Provincial Treasurer
Parliament Bldgs, Edmonton, Alberta



THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA ALSO OFFERS

15-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT \$97.59

AND 1/4

10-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT \$98.16

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceding issue)

each of the other provinces; of an executive or advisory council, appointed by the governor-general or lieutenant-governor, and dependent upon the support of the majority in the elected assembly; of a legislative council, appointed by the governor, with the advice of his council, in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, but elective in Canada and Prince Edward Island; and of an assembly, elected by the people.

As we look back over the century that had passed between the treaty of Paris, which ceded Canada to England in 1763, and the Quebec convention of 1864, we can see that the struggles of the statesmen and people of British North America had won from England for all the provinces the concession of the following principles which lie at the foundation of our whole political structure:—

1. The establishment at an early period of Canadian history, of the principle of religious toleration and equality of all religious denominations.
2. The guarantees given to the French Canadians for the preservation of their religion, law and language.
3. The adoption of the English criminal law in the French as well as the English provinces.
4. The establishment of represent-

- ative institutions in every province.
5. The independence of the judiciary and its complete isolation from political influences and conflicts.
 6. Complete provincial control over all local revenues and expenditures through the elected assembly.
 7. The right of legislatures to manage their purely local affairs without imperial interference.
 8. The establishment of municipal institutions, and the consequent increase of public spirit in all parts of the old provinces of Upper and Lower Canada.
 9. The adoption of the English principle of responsibility to the legislative assembly, under which a ministry or executive council can only hold office while its members have seats in the legislature and possess the confidence of a majority of the people's elected representatives.

FEDERAL UNION
1867

Having had many years experience of local self-government, having shown their ability to govern themselves, having recognized the necessity for a union which would give them greater strength within the Empire, and afford larger facilities for commercial relations between each other, and with the rest of the world, the governments of the several provinces, whose constitutional history we have briefly reviewed, united with the leaders of the opposition in the different legislative bodies, with the object of carrying out this great measure.

A convention of thirty-three representative men was held in the autumn of 1864 in the historic city of Quebec and after a deliberation of several weeks the result was the unanimous adoption of seventy-two resolutions embodying the terms on which the provinces through their delegates agreed to a federal union.

These resolutions had to be laid before the various legislatures and adopted in the shape of addresses to the Queen, so that the wishes of the provinces might be embodied in an imperial statute.

In the earlier part of 1867 the Imperial parliament passed the statute known as the "British North America Act, 1867," which united in the first instance the province of Canada, (divided by the Act into the provinces of Ontario and Quebec) with Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and made provision for the coming in of the other provinces of Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland, and British Columbia, and the admission of Rupert's Land and the great Northwest.

Newfoundland has always refused to join the union. Prince Edward Island joined in 1873.

(To be continued in our next)

A woman's wit may win friends, but it takes a woman's smile to hold them.

It is not easy to straighten in the oak the crook that grew in the sapling.

19th Alberta Dragoons Notice

All saddlery and equipment and clothing excepting dress outfit and spurs to be turned in to Squadron Store. Every member is requested to make every effort in returning his outfit not later than September 24th.

MAJ. STRACHAN,
O.C., C. Squadron
19 Alberta Dragoons.

CLIFFE SCHOOL DISTRICT
No. 2242

Tenders

Tenders will be accepted for the Building of a Teacher's Cottage at Cliffe School, No. 2242, 14ft x 20ft, 9 ft studding, Lath and Plastered. Tenders accepted up to the First Day of October. For further particulars apply to

PHILIP M. CHAPMAN, Sec-treas.
Artland, R.R., Sask.

Found

GOLD WATCH FOUND ON TRAIL between Chris. Sigurdson's and H. Besterd's farms. Owner can recover by paying expenses and applying to Pete Baynham, care of H. Besterd, Chauvin

Wanted

WANTED TO HIRE OUT AS GAS Engineer for threshing, four years experience, will run any make of gas engine. G. F. James, Chauvin.

WANTED TO PURCHASE SECOND hand Land Packer, or trade for Massey Harris mower. Apply Box 16 Killarney Lake Post Office, Alta.

For Sale

FOR SALE OR TRADE: ONE 15-30 Rumley Tractor in good order, will exchange for good horses or cattle. Phone or write H. B. Wheeler, Edgerton, Alta. 383p

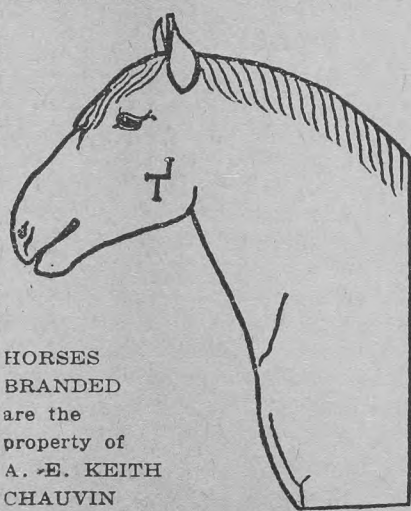
FOR SALE: FALL RYE, GOOD clean seed at \$1.25 per bushel. L. Fahnner, Butze. 383p

FOR SALE: N.W. ¼ 34-43-27 w 3rd Improved, good frame house and out buildings, plenty of good water, about 80 acres summer fallow, balance can be easily broken \$4,200. \$1,000 cash balance to suit purchaser. Immediate possession. Mark Preston, Artland, Sask.

LAND FOR SALE: NUMEROUS pieces of land in the Manitou Lake municipality for sale: Prices from \$7 to \$18 per acre. apply J' Bradley, R.R.2, Artland, Sask. tfx

Lost & Strayed

STRAYED ONTO MY PREMISES: N.W. 6-44-2 about December 1st 1920 One bay mare, 10 years old, weight 1100 lbs; Branded S ans S reversed on left shoulder, bar over H with hanging loop on right shoulder; and lazy M with hook on right thigh. E. L. Murray, Ribstone.



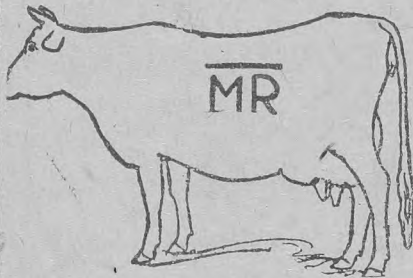
HORSES
BRANDED
are the
property of
A. E. KEITH
CHAUVIN

ADVERTISE IN THE "CHRONICLE"

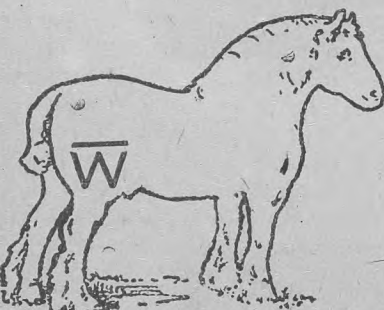
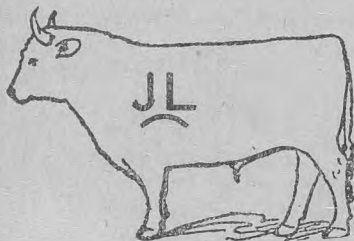
To worry about tomorrow is to be unhappy today.

The stone that lieth not in your way need not offend you.

CATTLE BRANDED

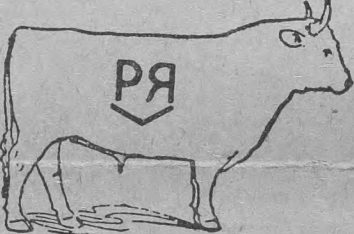


are the property of A. W. Robinson,
14-44-1 w4th Chauvin



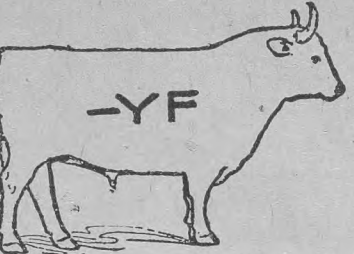
are the property of E. N. Evans,
Edgerton Alta.

CATTLE BRANDED



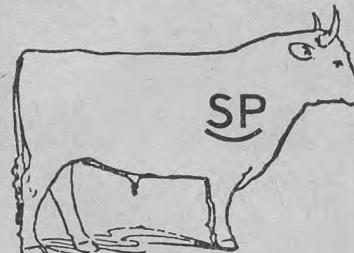
are the property of R. E. Pawsey,
Edgerton, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



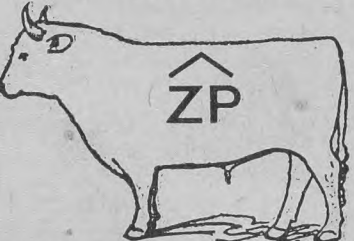
are the property of Parcels & Foxwell
Chauvin, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



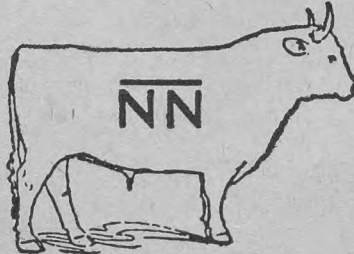
are the property of Rohrer Bros.
4-43-2 Ribstone, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of A. E. Pitman,
Chauvin Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Nelson & Son,
Ribstone, Alberta.

They are never alone who are accompanied by noble thoughts.

Professional Cards

M. G. CARDELL
BARRISTER & SOLICITOR
Main St. Wainwright, Alberta.
Phone: Office 44 Residence 28

DR. H. G. FOLKINS
M.D., C.M. of McGill
..Consultation hours, 1 to 4 p.m.
Office: At the Druggist Store
Main Street, Chauvin.

H. V. Fieldhouse, K.C.
Robert Hunter LL.B.
FIELDHOUSE & HUNTER
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS
NOTARIES
Chauvin Office: Tom H. Saul Building
Offices: Chauvin, Edgerton, Irma and Wainwright

J. A. MAC KENZIE
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR
NOTARY
Post Office BBuilding
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

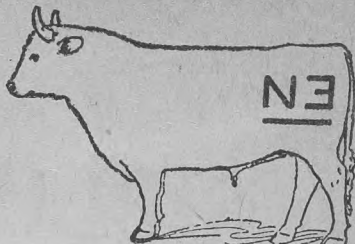
SMITH & FLEMING
BARRISTERS SOLICITORS
NOTARIES PUBLIC
Phone 62
Unity Saskatchewan
Probates Administrations

Dr. R. L. St JEAN M.V..
VETERINARY SURGEON
(Graduate, Laval University)
Speciatly:—Castrations Upstanding
First Avenue West,
Chauvin, Alberta

A. J. SATHER
Representing
The Great-West Life Assurance Co.
Head Office: Winnipeg

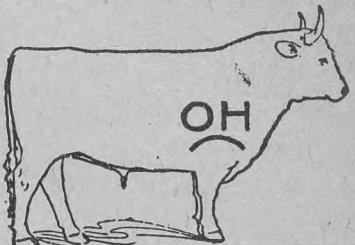
Lands Loans
TOM H. SAUL
NOTARY PUBLIC
OFFICIAL
Insurance Collections

CATTLE BRANDED



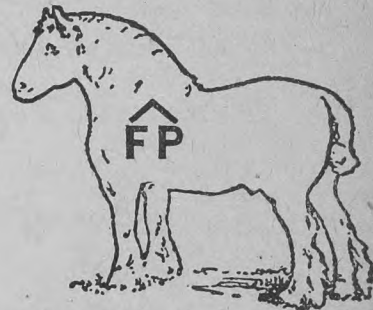
are the property of Irving Neil,
15-44-1 w4th Chauvin, P.O.

CATTLE BRANDED



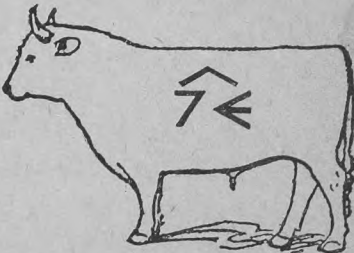
are the property of W. O. Harris &
Sons, 16-44-1-w 4th Chauvin, Alberta.

HORSES AND CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of Dr. H. G. Folkins,
Chauvin, Alberta.

CATTLE BRANDED



are the property of H. Young, Chauvin

Try Fisher for assorted pastries—
Chauvin Bakery.

Wanted Six Teams
and Eight Men for
season's threshing;
highest wages for
full seasons work, a
comfortable bunk
house to sleep in.

Apply to
G. SNELL
Chauvin Alberta

SHORTHORN
CATTLE
FOR SALE

My late hedd bull, Sir Irwin
was champion Shorthorn at th.
Edmonton Bull sale in 1918.
My present hedd bull, Proud
Boy 2nd is a very worthy son
of an imported sire.

I will have a few nice bull
calves to sell this fall.

See my pig add. in this issue

E.B. LANG

CHAUVIN ALBERTA

The Fluctuating Dollar



At present, a dollar is
worth only about 50c to
spend; but it is worth \$1.
to save. Because, dollars
deposited in a Savings Account
will steadily increase in buying
power as the world gets on its feet
again and the supply of commodities grows
equal to the demand. Buy only what you cannot do
without. Put your dollars away in a Savings Account
until their buying power becomes more equalized.

THE MERCHANTS BANK

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28 PHONE "28" FOR DRAY LINE 28
DRAYING & MOVING PROMPTLY DONE
—GIVE ME A TRIAL—

GOOD CONCRETE GRAVEL: \$1.50 per yard at pit: \$3.00 delivered
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